## Due: Wed. Sept 25

## HMC Math 142 Fall 2023 <br> Prof. Gu Problem Set 3

Start this assignment before Sunday night!

## Read:

- Baby Do Carmo, Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces: Sections 1-6, 1-7, Chapter 1
- Handout 3
- Lecture Notes


## Do:

## A: Problems on Reviewing of Orthogonal transformations, Rotations, Reflections and Rigid Motions in $R^{n}$.

- a) Let $\rho$ and $\tau$ be two orthogonal transformations on an Euclidean space $\left(V^{n},<,>\right)$. Prove that the composition of $\rho$ and $\tau$ is again an orthogonal transformation of $\left(V^{n},<,>\right)$. So is the inverse of $\rho$.
- b) Problem 6 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.


## B: Problems from Lectures

- a) Show $\mathrm{SO}(\mathrm{n})$ is a group with respect to the usual matrix multiplication. (Later, we will see that $\mathrm{SO}(\mathrm{n})$ is in fact a Lie group.)
- b) Show that the mirror reflection $\tau$ (as defined in the lecture) is an orthogonal transformation and $\tau^{2}=i d$, where $i d$ is the identity transformation.


## C: Other Problems

Choose 2 problems out of following problems:

- a) Problem 3 on page 7, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.
- b) Problem 5 on page 8, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.
- c) Problem 6 on page 8, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.

Choose 3 problems out of following problems:

- a) Problem 1 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- b) Problem 2 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- c) Problem 5 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- d) Problem 12 on page 25, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.


## D: Extra Credit Problems

- Problems 7, 8 on page 22-23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.

